

INDEPENDENT LIMITED ASSURANCE OPINION TO VALE CANADA ON THE PRODUCT CARBON FOOTPRINT OF VOISEY'S BAY COPPER CONCENTRATE FOR 2022

Intertek Health Sciences Inc. (hereinafter referred to as 'Intertek') represented in this project by the sustainability team, was commissioned by Vale Canada Limited (hereafter referred to as 'Vale Canada') to provide independent third-party limited assurance on the product carbon footprint of Vale's:

- Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate produced by Vale.

The criteria against which assurance was conducted were the *Greenhouse Gas Protocol – Product Life Cycle Accounting and Reporting Standard* (hereafter referred to as '*Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard*') and ISO 14067: 2018 *Greenhouse gases — Carbon Footprint of Products — Requirements and Guidelines for Quantification*.

The critical review assurance exercise was performed against the general principles of ISO 14064-3: 2019 *Specification with Guidance for the Verification and Validation of Greenhouse Gas Statements*.

Objective

The objective of this limited assurance review was to confirm whether any objective evidence existed to suggest that Vale's Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' declared carbon footprint was not accurate, complete, consistent, transparent, or suggested material errors or omissions. The review was performed in accordance with the *Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard* and ISO 14067: 2018 *Greenhouse Gases — Carbon Footprint of Products — Requirements and Guidelines for Quantification*.

The boundary of the carbon footprint was 'cradle-to-gate', of which Scope 1, 2 and 3 upstream emissions¹ were the main inputs to the product carbon intensity.

This assurance activity does not provide any assurance of Vale's greenhouse gas (GHG) inventory, this assurance activity is already covered by the pre-existing limited assurance activity undertaken by another third-party independent auditor.

Roles and Responsibilities

Vale was solely responsible for the goal and scope definition, for collecting the life cycle data, both from the audited GHG emissions inventory, and from specific complementary process data obtained from site teams to calculate Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' product carbon footprint. They were also responsible for the underlying GHG emissions information system, data maintenance and reporting procedures in accordance with that system.

Intertek's responsibility, as agreed with the management of Vale Canada, is to provide assurance and express an independent limited assurance opinion on Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' product carbon footprint based on our verification following the assurance scope and criteria stated below. Intertek does not accept or assume any responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person or organization. This

¹ Scope 3 reflects indirect emissions other than those covered in Scope 2 that occur upstream of Vale through to the company's gate.

document represents Intertek's independent and balanced opinion on the content and accuracy of the information and data held within.

Assurance Scope

The products included within the scope of this assurance activity were Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate produced by Vale. The reference year for Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate included within the scope of this work was 2022.

Vale's Scope 1, 2 and 3 upstream GHG inventory for 2022, which was audited by another third-party independent auditor to a limited level of assurance, was used to calculate Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' 'cradle-to-gate' product carbon footprint.

Assurance Criteria

Intertek conducted the verification work in accordance with the requirements of 'Limited Assurance' as per the following standard:

- ISO 14064-3: 2019 *Specification with Guidance for the Verification and Validation of Greenhouse Gas Statements*

The criteria in which the product carbon footprint report was compared against were:

- WRI *Greenhouse Gas Protocol – Product Life Cycle Accounting and Reporting Standard*
- ISO 14067: 2018 *Greenhouse Gases — Carbon Footprint of Products — Requirements and Guidelines for Quantification*

A materiality level of 5% was applied.

Methodology

Intertek performed verification work using a risk-based approach to obtain the information, explanations and evidence that was considered necessary to provide a limited level of assurance. The verification was conducted by desktop review regarding Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' product carbon footprint, reporting and supporting records for the year 2022. Data and information supporting Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' product carbon footprint were historical in nature and were assured by another third-party independent auditor to a limited level of assurance. Our assurance task was planned and carried out during May 2023 to June 2023. Intertek's critical review process was carried out to ensure that:

- Methods used to calculate Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate' product carbon footprint were consistent with the *Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard* and ISO 14067: 2018 *Greenhouse Gases — Carbon Footprint of Products — Requirements and Guidelines for Quantification*, and were scientifically and technically valid.
- Data used, calculation formulas, assumptions and emission factors were appropriate and reasonable.
- The product carbon footprint report followed the requirements of the *Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard* and ISO 14067: 2018 *Greenhouse Gases — Carbon Footprint of Products — Requirements and Guidelines for Quantification*.

Product Carbon Footprint

The product carbon footprint of Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate for 2022 is provided below:

Table 1: Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate 2022 Product Carbon Footprint Summary

Scope (Cradle-to-Gate)	Product Carbon Footprint (tonne CO ₂ e / tonne of Cu)	
	Scope 1 & 2	Scope 1, 2 & 3
Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate produced by Vale	2.5	3.3

Annex A of this Assurance Statement provides the checklist of *Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard* requirements against which the product carbon footprint report was confirmed.

Conclusion and Assurance Opinion

Following the critical review activities undertaken, Intertek concludes with limited assurance that there was no evidence that the product carbon footprint of Voisey's Bay Copper Concentrate produced by Vale in 2022 was not materially correct, was not a fair representation of the data and information, or was not prepared in accordance with the criteria listed above.

The product carbon footprint report followed the criteria of the *Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard* and ISO 14067: 2018 *Greenhouse Gases — Carbon Footprint of Products — Requirements and Guidelines for Quantification*. This statement shall be interpreted with Vale's product carbon footprint report as a whole.

Statement of Independence, Integrity and Competence

Intertek ensures the selection of appropriately qualified and impartial individuals as the verifiers. The selected verifiers have over 9 years of experience working on greenhouse gas accounting and verification projects. They were not involved in the preparation of Vale's greenhouse gas emissions or product carbon footprints.

Intertek adheres to the requirements of ISO 14064-3 in its greenhouse gas verification works. The outcome of all assurance assessments was internally reviewed to ensure that the approach applied was rigorous and transparent. The assurance team for this work did not have any involvement in any other Intertek projects with Vale Canada.

No member of the verification team has a business relationship with Vale Canada, its directors or Managers beyond that is required of this assignment. No form of bribe has been accepted before, throughout and after performing the verification. The verification team has not been intimidated to agree to do this work, change and/or alter the results of the verification. The verification team has not participated in any form of nepotism, self-dealing and/or tampering. If any concerns or conflicts were identified, appropriate mitigation measures were put in place, documented and presented with the final

report. The process followed during the verification is based on the principles of impartiality, evidence, fair presentation and documentation. The documentation received and reviewed supports the conclusion reached and stated in this opinion.

On behalf of Intertek



Sumit Chowdhury
Technical Manager – Sustainability



Yi Hang Yu
Manager – Climate Change & Sustainability

20 June 2023

Annex A: Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard Assurance Checklist

The product carbon footprint report was checked against the following requirements as a minimum to ascertain assurance with the *Greenhouse Gas Protocol Product Standard*.

GHG Protocol requirement	Conforms to requirement (YES or NO)
GHG accounting and reporting of a product inventory shall follow the principles of relevance, accuracy, completeness, consistency, and transparency	YES
A GHG product inventory shall follow the life cycle and attributional approaches	YES
Companies shall account for carbon dioxide (CO ₂), methane (CH ₄), nitrous oxide (N ₂ O), sulfur hexafluoride (SF ₆), perfluorocarbons (PFCs), and hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs) emissions to, and removals from, the atmosphere	YES
Additional GHGs included in the inventory shall be listed in the inventory report	NA
Companies shall define the product, unit of analysis, and reference flow	YES
For all final products, companies shall define the unit of analysis as a functional unit	NA
For intermediate products where the eventual function is unknown, companies shall define the unit of analysis as the reference flow	YES
The boundary of the product GHG inventory shall include all attributable processes	YES
Companies shall report the life cycle stage definitions and descriptions	YES
Companies shall disclose and justify any exclusions of attributable processes in the inventory report	YES
Companies shall report attributable processes in the form of a process map	YES
Companies shall report any non-attributable processes included in the boundary	NA
The boundary for final products shall include the complete life cycle, from cradle-to-grave	NA
The boundary of a cradle-to-gate partial life cycle inventory shall not include product use or end-of-life processes in the inventory results	YES
Companies shall disclose and justify when a cradle-to-gate boundary is defined in the inventory report	YES
Companies shall report the time period of the inventory	YES
Companies shall report the method used to calculate land-use change impacts, when applicable	NA
Companies shall collect data for all processes included in the inventory boundary	YES
Companies shall collect primary data for all processes under their ownership or control	YES
During the data collection process, companies shall assess the data quality of activity data, emission factors, and/or direct emissions data by using the data quality indicators	YES

GHG Protocol requirement	Conforms to requirement (YES or NO)
For significant processes, companies shall report a descriptive statement on the data sources, the data quality, and any efforts taken to improve data quality	YES
Companies shall allocate emissions and removals to accurately reflect the contributions of the studied product and co-product(s) to the total emissions and removals of the common process	YES
Companies shall avoid allocation wherever possible by using process subdivision, redefining the functional unit, or using system expansion	NA
If allocation is unavoidable, companies shall allocate emissions and removals based on the underlying physical relationships between the studied product and co-product(s)	YES
When physical relationships alone cannot be established or used as the basis for allocation, companies shall select either economic allocation or another allocation method that reflects other relationships between the studied product and co-product(s)	NA
Companies shall apply the same allocation methods to similar inputs and outputs within the product's life cycle	YES
For allocation due to recycling, companies shall use either the closed loop approximation method or the recycled content method as defined by this standard	YES
When using the closed loop approximation method, companies shall report displaced emissions and removals separately from the end-of-life stage	NA
Companies shall disclose and justify the methods used to avoid allocation or perform allocation	YES
Companies shall report a qualitative statement on inventory uncertainty and methodological choices	YES
Companies shall apply a 100-year GWP factor to GHG emissions and removals data to calculate the inventory results in units of CO ₂ equivalent (CO ₂ e)	YES
Companies shall report the source and date of the GWP factors used	YES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Companies shall quantify and report the following: Total inventory results in CO₂e per unit of analysis, which includes all emissions and removals included in the boundary from biogenic sources, non-biogenic sources, and land-use change impacts Percentage of total inventory results by life cycle stage Biogenic and non-biogenic emissions and removals separately when applicable Land-use change impacts separately when applicable Cradle-to-gate and gate-to-gate inventory results separately or a clear statement that confidentiality is a limitation to providing this information 	YES
Companies shall not include the following when quantifying inventory results: weighting factors for delayed emissions; offsets; and avoided emissions	YES
Companies shall report the amount of carbon contained in the product or its components that is not released to the atmosphere during waste treatment, if applicable	NA
For cradle-to-gate inventories, companies shall report the amount of carbon contained in the intermediate product	YES

GHG Protocol requirement	Conforms to requirement (YES or NO)
The product GHG inventory shall be assured by a first or third party	YES
Companies shall choose assurance providers that are independent of, and have no conflicts of interest with, the product GHG inventory process	YES
Companies shall report the assurance statement in the inventory report. The statement shall include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The level of assurance achieved (limited or reasonable) including assurance opinion or the critical review findings • Whether the assurance was performed by a first or third party • A summary of the assurance process • The relevant competencies of the assurance providers • How any potential conflicts of interest were avoided for first party assurance 	YES
Companies shall publicly report information detailed the GHG Protocol Product Standard Section 3.3	YES
To set reduction targets and track inventory changes over time, companies shall: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop and report a base inventory that conforms with the requirements of this standard • Recalculate the base inventory when significant changes in the inventory methodology occur and report those changes • Complete and disclose an updated inventory report including the updated results, the base inventory results, and the context for significant changes • Use a consistent unit of analysis to enable comparison and track performance over time 	YES